

Department of Insurance Financial Institutions and Professional Registration Chlora Lindley-Myers, Director

**DIVISION OF FINANCE** 

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February 5, 2019

The Honorable Michael L. Parson, Governor State Capitol Building Room 216 Jefferson City, Missouri 65101

Re: Report to General Assembly pursuant to section 408.506, RSMo

## Dear Governor Parson:

The Division of Finance has, in accordance with section 408.506, RSMo, conducted a survey by mail of payday lenders operating pursuant to section 408.500. The reporting timeframe was October 1, 2017 through September 30, 2018. The summary is based on a 96.3% return of surveys by the industry. The attached chart (Exhibit A) details the results of the survey and also provides historical data for comparison. Some highlights include:

- 662 payday loan licenses were issued during calendar year 2018. Lenders closed and opened locations throughout the year with 617 being the approximate average number active at any given time.
- The total number of payday loans made during the reporting period exceeded 998,000. (For purposes of this survey, a renewal was treated as a separate loan.)
- The average loan was \$306.49 and the average interest rate was 526.74%. This would result in an interest/fee of \$61.92 for a 14-day loan.

The Division of Finance accepts all types of consumer complaints, including phone calls, email, fax, mail, etc. While most of the contacts from citizens were resolved by explaining the law, the Division did document 5 complaint files during the reporting period. Complaints consisted of issues such as checks being deposited early, collection tactics, proper credit of payments, and customers being unable to make payments due to the location being closed. Most cases were resolved by telephone with the licensee.

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The Division of Finance continues to perform examinations of all payday lenders and overall compliance with current statutes continues to be monitored. During 2018, 99.2% of the licensees examined received a satisfactory compliance evaluation. Refunds totaling over \$11,900 were ordered. Cease and desist orders are issued in instances of serious non-compliance. During 2018, there were no such orders issued.

As section 408.506 RSMo also requires the Division to summarize the payday loan laws from contiguous states, we conducted a survey of such states' laws. The results may be found in Exhibit B attached.

We believe the foregoing satisfies the requirements of section 408.506 RSMo.

Very truly yours,

Lee R. Keith Commissioner

LRK:cs Enclosures (2)

## Payday Lender General Assembly Report

|                                       | January<br>2011 | January<br>2013 | January<br>2015 | January<br>2017 | January<br>2019 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Number of Licenses Issued             | 1,315           | 1,066           | 984             | 904             | 662             |
| % Change from previous                | -15.00%         | -19.00%         | -7.69%          | -8.13%          | -27.1%          |
| Number of Active Licenses (approx)    | 1,275           | 1,040           | 934             | 898             | 617             |
| % Change from previous                | 1.03%           | -18.43%         | -10.19%         | -3.85%          | -31.3%          |
| Number of Loans Made*                 | 2.83 million    | 2.43 million    | 2.34 million    | 1.87 million    | 998,776         |
| % Change from previous                | -1.40%          | -14.13%         | -3.70%          | -20.08%         | -53.4%          |
| Average Loan Amount*                  | \$290.29        | \$307.56        | \$306.12        | \$309.64        | 306.49          |
| Average Number of Renewals*           | 1.7             | 1.6             | 1.5             | 1.6             | 1.6             |
| Defaulted Loans*                      | 172,954         | 146,880         | 122,364         | 111,342         | 46,759          |
| % of Total Loans Made                 | 6.12%           | 6.03%           | 5.23%           | 5.95%           | 4.68%           |
| Average Annual Percentage Rate (APR)* | 430.68          | 444.61          | 454.62          | 451.91          | 526.74          |

<sup>\*</sup>Based on figures provided by industry surveys.

## PAYDAY LOANS IN CONTIGUOUS STATES

|           | Licenses   | Maximum Loan   | Rate / Fees   | Term   | Renewals   | Complaints  |  |  |  |
|-----------|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| Missouri  | 609 as of<br>year-end<br>2018  | \$500  | A loan and all renewals<br>thereof may not earn more<br>than 75% of the original<br>principal in interest and<br>fees.  | 14 day<br>minimum<br>31 day<br>maximum                             | Limited to 6   | During 2018, five regarding licensed lenders, two regarding unlicensed Internet lenders |  |  |  |
| Arkansas  | Industry is no longer regulated in Arkansas; therefore no information to report. |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |
| Kansas    | 56<br>companies<br>/ 197<br>branches   | \$500  | Interest: Max of 15% of the amount of the cash advance  Fees: 3% per month of the loan proceeds after the maturity date | 7 – 30 days  | No   | 2018 – 4<br>2017 – 0  |  |  |  |
| Iowa      | 148  | \$500 gross  | \$15 on first \$100 face of check, \$10/\$100 thereafter  | 31 days  | No   | 1   |  |  |  |
| Tennessee | No response to request for information   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |
| Kentucky  | 437  | \$500  | \$15 per 100  | 14 days  | No   | 1   |  |  |  |
| Nebraska  | 75   | \$500  | \$15 per \$100  | 34 days or less  | Not allowed  | 1 in 2018   |  |  |  |
| Illinois  | 444  | Regulated by monthly payment  - the lower of \$1000 or 22.5% of gross income | \$15.50 per \$100 per installment period/month (turns out to be approx. 404%)   | Standard PDL,<br>45 days max;<br>Installment<br>PDL is 180<br>days | 1 renewal up<br>to a total of<br>45/180 days<br>indebtedness | 16  |  |  |  |
| Oklahoma  | No response to request for information   |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |